


Exhibit "F"

This is the exhibit Marked F
referred to in the annexed affidavit/ declaration
of 16 JUNE 2019
sworn, declared before me this 16th
day of JUNE 2019
at NAIROBI

Commissioner for Oaths

REPORT

G.P. OSPREAY & ASSOCIATES
FORENSIC DOCUMENT EXAMINERS



PRIVATE AND CONFIDENTIAL

June 9, 2010

REPORT

Mr. Nagib Tajdin
P.O. Box 38236 – 00623
Parklands
Nairobi, Kenya

Attention: Nagib Tajdin

Re: Prince Karim Aga Khan – (Questioned Signature)

NOTE:

The following contains my opinion as to authorship of the questioned signature (defined below). It is based on a thorough examination of documentation submitted, using procedures and standards of forensic document examination.

Responsibility for any use to which this report and / or any part of it is put, and for any outcome of such usage, rests solely with the client and / or the client's duly-appointed agent.

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The questioned and known documents for examination were picked up from Mr. Nagib Tajdin at the Yorkland Hotel, 185 Yorkland Boulevard, Toronto, Ontario on May 27, 2010. Further known signature specimens were picked up from Mr. Alnaz Jiwa in Richmond Hill, Ontario on June 5, 2010.

THE QUESTIONED DOCUMENT

Q1 A two page computer generated letter addressed to "My dear spiritual child" (original), dated: 24th of January 2010, bearing the questioned signature of Aga Khan.

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PROBLEM

You have submitted documents containing known signature specimens of Prince Karim Aga Khan and you have asked me to render an expert opinion upon the following:

1. Whether or not the questioned signature on the second page of the two page letter (Q1) was written by the writer of the known signature specimens Prince Karim Aga Khan.

STANDARDS (Known Signature Specimens)

As a standard of comparison, I have used the following documents purportedly containing the known signatures of Prince Karim Aga Khan:

- K1 A portion of a letter (photocopy), bearing the known signature of Aga Khan, dated: December 11, 2009.
- K2 A Best Wishes card (photocopy), bearing the known signature of Aga Khan, dated: 2007.
- K3 A portion of a letter (photocopy), bearing the known signature of Aga Khan, dated: November 2005.
- K4 An award certificate (photocopy), bearing the known signature of Aga Khan, dated: 9 October 1998.
- K5 A Constitutional Instrument (photocopy), bearing the known signature of Aga Khan, dated: 11, July, 1998.
- K6 An Aga Khan Foundation computer generated letter addressed to "My dear spiritual children" (original), bearing the known signature of Aga Khan, dated: April 2, 1996.
- K7 A computer generated letter addressed to "My dear spiritual child" (original), bearing the known signature of Aga Khan, dated: 30th June 1990.
- K8 A letter of Ordainment (photocopy), bearing the known signature of Aga Khan, dated: 13, December, 1986.
- K9 A handwritten letter of gratitude (photocopy), bearing the known signature of Aga Khan, dated: 20th October, 1985.

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- K10 A letter addressed to My dear Spiritual Children (photocopy), bearing the known signature of Aga Khan, dated: March 28th 1974.
- K11 An Aga Khan Foundation letter addressed to My Dear Ameer (photocopy), dated: "August 27, 1990", bearing the known signature of Aga Khan.
- K12 An Aga Khan Foundation letter addressed to My dear Ameer (photocopy), dated: "September 21, 1994", bearing the known signature of Aga Khan.
- K13 An Aga Khan Foundation letter addressed to My dear spiritual children (photocopy), dated: "April 2, 1996", bearing the known signature of Aga Khan.
- K14 A computer generated letter of gratitude (original), bearing the known signature of Aga Khan, dated: November 2005.
- K15 A computer generated letter of gratitude (original), bearing the known signature of Aga Khan, dated: November 2005.
- K16 A computer generated letter of gratitude (original), bearing the known signature of Aga Khan, dated: November 2005.
- K17 A letter addressed to My dear spiritual child (original), dated: "11th July 1989", bearing the known signature of Aga Khan.
- K18 A letter addressed to My dear spiritual child (original), dated: "30th June 1990", bearing the known signature of Aga Khan.
- K19 An Aga Khan Foundation letter addressed to My Dear Spiritual Children (original), dated: "September 4, 1991", bearing the known signature of Aga Khan.
- K20 An Aga Khan Foundation letter addressed to My dear spiritual children (original), dated: "May 6, 1997", bearing the known signature of Aga Khan.

QUALIFICATION

Some of the known documents submitted for examination are copies. Photocopies are helpful for comparison purposes but cannot take the place of the original document. Any opinion given based upon a photocopy is subject to verification when the original is examined.

METHOD

The questioned and known documents were examined with low powered illuminated magnifiers. Selected portions were examined with a Leica Wild M3Z stereoscopic Microscope with Volpi Intralux 4000-1 fibre-optic lighting system, under low (6.5x) to high (40x) magnification power. Examination with a Sirchie - FX8B Forensic Optical Comparator was conducted. Measurements were taken with measuring plates and a Peak 7x measuring scope utilizing a Lupe scale. Comparison charts were made. A file copy and a working copy were made of the documents. On the working copies, similarities and / or differences of handwriting (signature) identification characteristics were noted.

OBSERVATIONS

In the course of my examination, I considered such characteristics as signature design, letter formations, variation, movement, size, proportion, writing speed, pen pressure, spacing, connecting strokes, base line alignment, skill, etc.

There is a normal variation in writing and no one writes their signature in exactly the same way twice. Some people are consistent in the way they form their letters and their writing varies little from one time to another, while others have a greater degree of variation. The variation range is characteristic of the individual. In this case, the variation in Prince Karim Aga Khan's known signatures is narrow.

There are various factors that can affect a person's writing, this would include: a deliberate act such as attempting to disguise, a change in health, a change in physical ability, the influence of alcohol or drugs, the type of writing instrument, the writing surface, and the body position of the writer such as when writing from an abnormal position like prone or standing.

The questioned signature (Q1) was found to exhibit fundamental differences of movement and writing speed. The questioned signature appears to have been written more slowly, some hesitation of movement is evident, whereas in the known signature specimens the speed of the writing is dynamic and no hesitation of movement is found.

Fundamental features in handwriting are the basic structures that give material form to the writing. Individual fundamental features are the structural characteristics that identify the writing as belonging to one writer. Fundamental differences are structural deviations that assist to distinguish one writing from another. When a particular structure is found to occur in a questioned writing but is not found in the other writings under examination, it cannot be evaluated as normal variation but would be classified as a fundamentally

different structure in comparison to the other writings. And when such structural differences cannot be reasonably accounted for by any reason or cause, a conclusion of different writers can be inferred.

In this case, the questioned signature is judged to be a probable freehand simulation of the known signature of Prince Karim Aga Khan. Freehand simulations are imitations of the writing or signature of another that are written with free movement of the hand. These simulations may be skillful representations of the model writing or poor, labored imitations. In either case, the appearance will resemble in some manner the genuine writing.

No one can assume the unconscious handwriting habits of another to successfully duplicate the intricate and inconspicuous features when attempting to simulate by freehand the writing of another person. The range of possibility for error in simulation is broad when considering the many aspects of the writing the imitator must deal with when trying to make the perfect simulation. Attention must be given to all the intricate movements of the writing such as: the speed, rhythm, line quality, slant, spacing, length, form, etc. Several of these features are likely to differ somewhat from the genuine writing because they will escape the eye and concentration of the imitator.

A person who imitates a signature can rarely be identified from the characteristics in the imitated signature.

Comparison between the questioned signature and the known signature specimens of Prince Karim Aga Khan:

When the questioned signature (Q1), was compared to the known signature specimens of Prince Karim Aga Khan (Standards K1-20), many fundamental dissimilarities of handwriting identification characteristics were found, such as:

- Movement
- Speed of the writing
- Curves and Angles
- Initial stroke of the upper case letter [A]
- Size of lower loop in letter [g]
- Relative size and slant of upper loop in letter [h]
- Hesitation of movement

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OPINION

It is my opinion, based upon the documents submitted for examination, that:


1. There is sufficient evidence to support a conclusion that that the writer of the known signature specimens (standards K1-20) Prince Karim Aga Khan, **did not write** the questioned signature on the second page of the computer generated letter (Q1).

REMARKS

In the event testimony in support of the submitted report is required, our office should receive notification along with the return of the original of all documents submitted for examination at least two weeks in advance of any scheduled trial or hearing in order to complete photographic court preparation requirements and resolve any possible conflict with other pending court commitments.

All documents submitted for examination, are returned with this report to Alnaz Jiwa.

SUBMITTED BY:



Graham P. Ospreay, FACFE, CSP
Forensic Document Examiner & Forgery Analyst
G. P. OSPREAY & ASSOCIATES

Attachments:

- **Comparison / Image Charts One through Five**
- **CV for Graham Ospreay**

G. P. OSPREAY & ASSOCIATES

CHART ONE

Questioned Signature of Prince Karim Aga Khan

Agakhan.

Q1

Known Signature Specimens of Prince Karim Aga Khan

Agakhan.

K1

Agakhan.

K2

Agakhan.

K3

Agakhan.

K4

Agakhan.

K5

Agakhan.

K6

Agakhan.

K7

Agakhan.

K8

CHART TWO

Questioned Signature of Prince Karim Aga Khan

Agakhan.

Q1

Known Signature Specimens of Prince Karim Aga Khan

Agakhan.

K9

Agakhan.

K10

Agakhan.

K11

Agakhan.

K12

Agakhan.

K13

Agakhan.

K14

Agakhan.

K15

Agakhan.

K16

CHART THREE

Questioned Signature of Prince Karim Aga Khan

-----,,
Agakhan.

Q1

Known Signature Specimens of Prince Karim Aga Khan

s affectionately,

Agakhan.

K17

Agakhan.

K18

affectionately,

Agakhan.

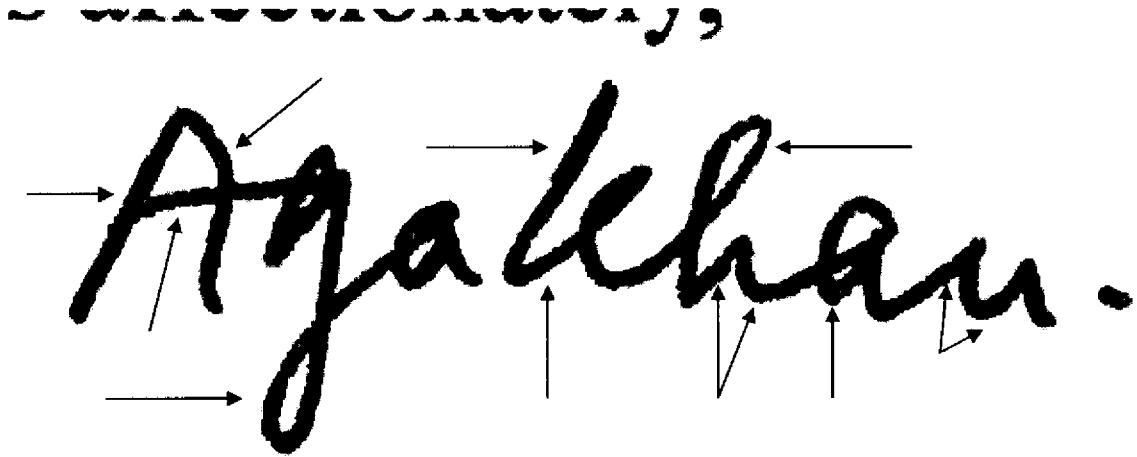
K19

-----,,
Agakhan.

K20

CHART FOUR

Questioned Signature of Prince Karim Aga Khan



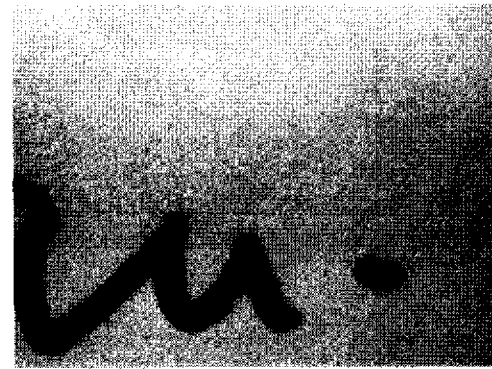
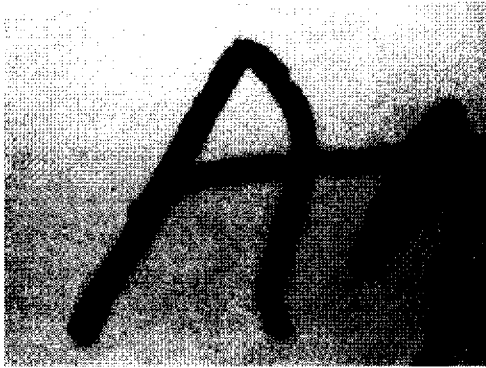
Q1

CHART FIVE

Questioned Signature of Prince Karim Aga Khan

Aga Khan.

Q1





G.P. OSPREAY & ASSOCIATES

CURRICULUM VITAE

GRAHAM P. OSPREAY

Court Experience: District Court of Ontario (Criminal); Provincial Court (Criminal) - Ontario Court of Justice (Provincial); Superior Court of Justice (General Division); Small claims court; Labour Board of Ontario; Rent Review Hearings Board; Arbitration hearings.

Current Positions: Forensic Document Examiner & Forgery Analyst - G. P. Ospreay & Associates, established - 1995; Board Member / Director - Association of Certified Fraud Examiners, Toronto CFE Chapter, since 2003, with the positions of Chapter Chair for Government Liaison and Chapter Chair for Outreach Program, since 2006; Advisory Board Member - The Centre for Justice Studies, Humber Institute of Technology and Advanced Learning, since 2003; Member and Chair of the Canadian General Standards Board (CGSB), Committee for Review of the Canadian Security Standard, since 2004.

Accreditation: Fellow of the American College of Forensic Examiners, (FACFE), 1999; Diplomat of the American Board of Forensic Examiners / Board Certified Forensic Examiner (DABFE, BCFE), 1996; The Canadian Society for Industrial Security / Certified Security Professional, (CSP), 2004.

Forensic Training / Apprenticeships: Completion of a two year apprenticeship in Forensic Document Examination, M.I. Duncan & Associates, Toronto, Ontario. 1992, with position as Forensic Document Examiner (Associate) 1992-1997. Apprenticeship and position as a Copyist and Restorer, including training in forgery detection of art, antiquities and artefacts, with W.D. Shelly Restorations, Thornhill, Ontario 1982-85. Completion of a three year apprenticeship as a Master Copyist of art and artefacts, under Graeme Rowe Art Conservator / Restorer, Oak Ridges, Ontario 1986-1988.

Relevant / Related Training: American Institute of Applied Science, Diploma program in Forensic Science, NC. USA 1995. Restoration certificate, Seneca College, Toronto, Ontario 1984. Case Analysis Charting - International Association of Law Enforcement Intelligence Analysts, USA, since 1991. Arson Investigation and Fire Prevention Certification, (examination and handling of charred documents), Fire Academy / Fire Prevention Institute, Toronto, Ontario. 1992. Canadian Region of Certified Fraud Examiners, Professional Development Meetings, since 1991. The Reid Technique of Interviewing and Interrogation, (forensic linguistics), John E. Reid and Associates Inc. course certification, Toronto, Ontario. 1996. Laboratory For Scientific Interrogation, course on the SCAN Technique - Scientific Content Analysis, (Statement Analysis, written and verbal), certification for course held at the Ontario Police College, Aylmer, Ontario, 1997. International Society of Appraisers, Core Course, Toronto, ISA Accredited - 2002.

Professional Society Memberships: Associate Member - Association of Certified Fraud Examiners, USA, since 1997; Member of the Canadian Region of Certified Fraud Examiners, Toronto Chapter, since 1991; The American College of Forensic Examiners International, Inc. USA, since 1995; Affiliate Member - The Forensic Science Society (UK) since 1995; Canadian Identification Society, since 1996. Member - The Canadian Society of Industrial Security, Inc., since 1996, awarded lifetime membership in 2009.

Meetings / Seminars / Courses: Executive Protection Institute, (Extortion Letters) seminars, USA, since 1987. The American Society & The Canadian Society for Industrial Security, seminars, since 1990. Royal Canadian Mounted Police, (Counterfeit Detection) seminar, Toronto, Ont. 1990. The International Association of Law Enforcement Intelligence Analysts, (Transnational Documents) seminars, USA, since 1991. Retail Council of Canada, (Security & Fraud) seminars, since 1993. The American Hotel & Motel Association, (Document Forgery in Casinos & Gaming), seminar, London, Ont. 1994. Symposium of the International Graphonomics Society & the Association of Forensic Document Examiners, (Basic & Applied Issues In Handwriting & Drawing Research), University of Western Ontario, London, Ont. 1995. National Association of Document Examiners' Annual Conference, Las Vegas, NV 1997. Toronto Police Service Forensic Identification Services Annual Conference, Toronto, Ontario, since 1998. Continuing education includes research and regular attendance at various related seminars and conferences. Various courses and training sessions in advanced investigation and security techniques and procedures, since 1983.

Areas of Expertise: Comparison and identification of handwriting, hand printing and signatures; Assessment and identification of anonymous writing; Examination of altered documents and obscure, obliterated or erased entries; Identification of mechanical impressions; Document security; Identification of historical documents including paleographic and epigraphic research and interpretations; Decipherment of encrypted writings including graffiti related tags and markings; Authentication, Identification and Appraisal of Documents, Art Works on Paper, Prints, Drawings & Paintings, (Fine Art). Investigation and identification of trademark infringements; Counterfeit product identification; ID Theft / Fraud examination.

Previous Board & Advisory Positions Held: Technical Board Member (program & product analysis, including validation testing in the area of forensic document examination & art forgery) to the Measurement of Internal Consistency (MICS) Program - Lumen (Limbic) IQ Systems Inc. Washington, USA, 2001-2003; Technical Advisor / Risk Management Consultant (counterfeit & forgery identification issues) - Paystation Inc. Ontario, Canada, 2000-2006; Planning Committee Member (private security & investigation issues) to The Law Commission of Canada, International Conference on Policing and Security ("In Search of Security") Ottawa, Ontario, Canada, 2002-2003; Board Member and Director of Forensic Investigations (fraud & forgery issues) to Dubros & Associates, Ontario, Canada, 1996-2001. Industry Advisory Participant to the Canada-United States Secretariat / Privy Council Office for the establishment of the "Security and Prosperity Partnership of North America" (SPP) Ottawa, Ontario, Canada, 2005; National President and Chairman of the Board - Canadian Society for Industrial Security, Incorporated (CSIS), 2001-2006 and Chair for the Canadian Security Certification Authority (CSCA), 2004-2008; Member of the Private Security and Investigative Services Committee (PSISAC) - Ministry of Community Safety and Correctional Services, 2005-2008.

Types of Cases: Opinions given on cases involving: author identification; suspect signatures/initials; disputed wills; suspect/altered documents such as contracts, insurance receipts, mortgage/land transfers and deeds, medical records, cheques/financial negotiables, printed data recordings and personal identification; disguised handwritings; anonymous and threatening letters; kidnap and extortion letters; typewriting, photocopier and printer identifications; Ink and paper differentiation; stamp/seal verifications; accounting/bookkeeping records; sequence of writing entries; document age determination and dating issues; Investigative discourse analysis; graffiti; counterfeit product identification; infringement of intellectual property rights and product diversion investigations; forgery detection of fine art, antiques & collectibles; dealer fraud; ID theft analysis & prevention; civil and criminal investigation cases, etc.

Laboratory Equipment includes: Microview Inspection System - video microscope with triocular head, video enhancer, infrared sensitive CCD camera, Sony monitor, video printer, high intensity fibre-optic illuminator and ring fluorescent illuminator. Long and short-wave UV lamps. Barrier Filters. Leica Wild M3Z stereoscopic microscope with Volpi Intralux 4000-1 fibre-optic lighting system. V-Doc/3300 Infrared Spectral Detector and Video Microscope. Carson Digital Microscope Scanning Electron Microscope. Sirchie - FX8B Forensic Optical Comparator. RF Inter-Science Macroscope 18-36 Zoom with calibrated measuring scale. Kinderprint Indentation Materializer. Polaroid CU-5 close-up camera. Polaroid MP4+ Camera System with Quartz halogen lighting. Polaroid MicroCam. Canon G7 digital camera. Canon EOS 40D digital SLR camera. Digital Scanning equipment, including various image enhancement and processing programs. Veriprobe Multimode document examination device. Light table, low powered magnifiers. Various measuring devices. Peak measuring scopes. Mitutoyo electronic micrometer. Associate Laboratories for fingerprint identifications, DNA analysis, Ink dating, Metallurgy analysis, Chemical analysis, X-ray examinations, Thermoluminescence and Radiocarbon dating.

FORM 53

Courts of Justice Act


ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF EXPERT'S DUTY

HIS HIGHNESS PRINCE KARIM AGA KHAN

ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF EXPERT'S DUTY

1. My name is Graham P. Ospreay, I live at 76 Eves Court, in the Town of Newmarket, in the province of Ontario, Canada.
2. I have been engaged by or on behalf of Nagib Tajdin and Alnaz I. Jiwa to provide evidence in relation to the above-noted court proceeding.
3. I acknowledge that it is my duty to provide evidence in relation to this proceeding as follows:
 - (a) to provide opinion evidence that is fair, objective and non-partisan;
 - (b) to provide opinion evidence that is related only to matters that are within my area of expertise; and
 - (c) to provide such additional assistance as the court may reasonably require, to determine a matter in issue.
4. I acknowledge that the duty referred to above prevails over any obligation which I may owe to any party by whom or on whose behalf I am engaged.

Date: June 9, 2010



Signature

NOTE: This form must be attached to any report signed by the expert and provided for the purposes of subrule 53.03(1) or (2) of the *Rules of Civil Procedure*.

RCP-E 53 (November 1, 2008)